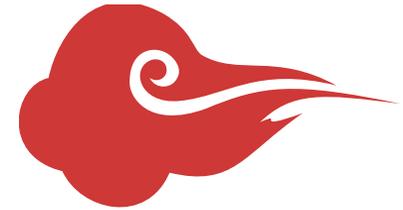
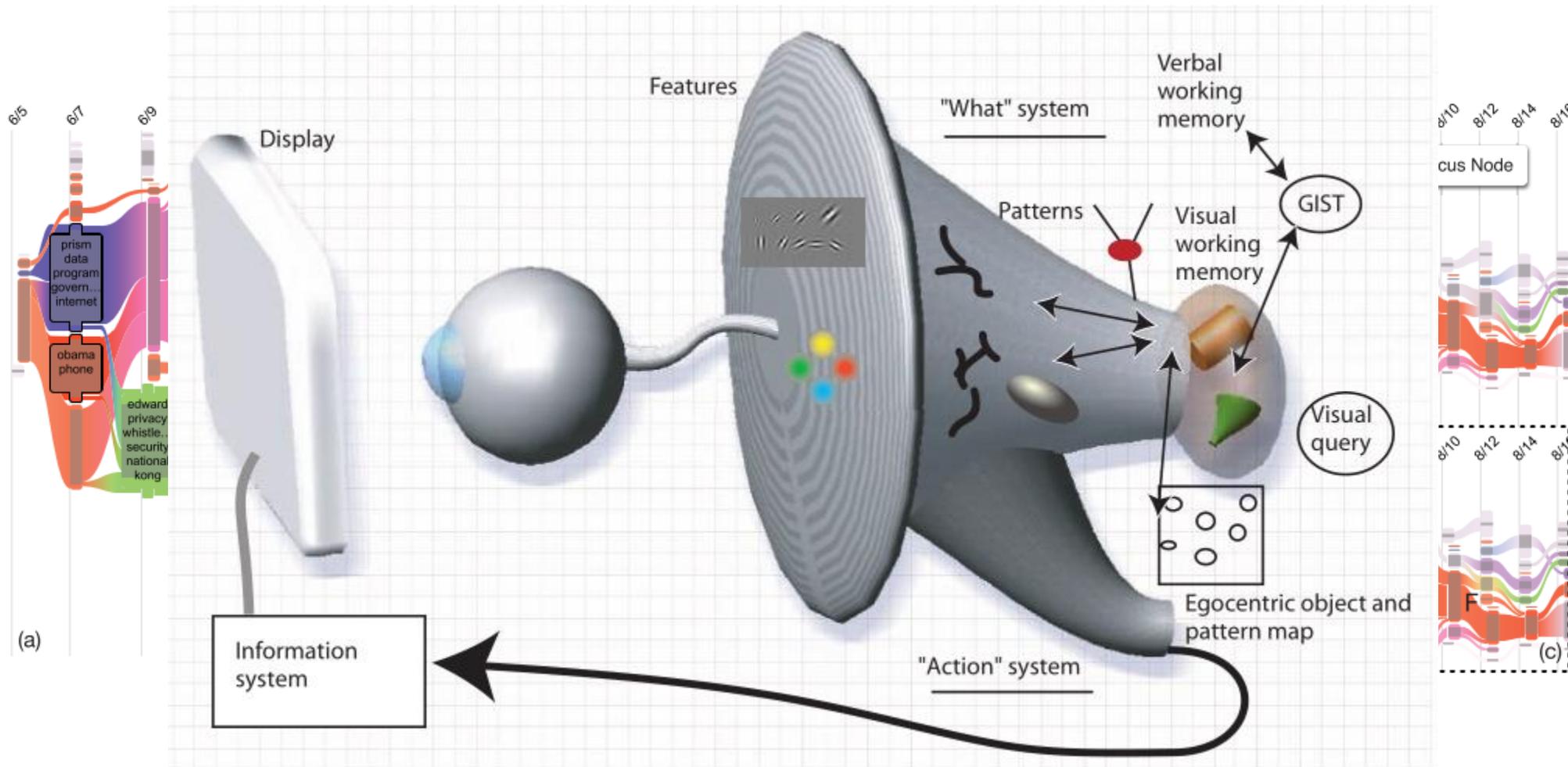


iTTVis: Interactive Visualization of Table Tennis Data

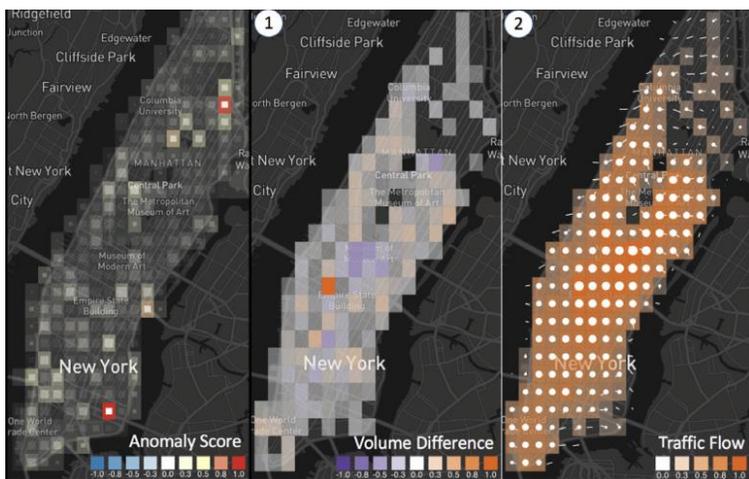
Yingcai Wu, Ji Lan, Xinhuan Shu, Chenyang Ji, Kejian Zhao, Jiachen Wang, and Hui Zhang



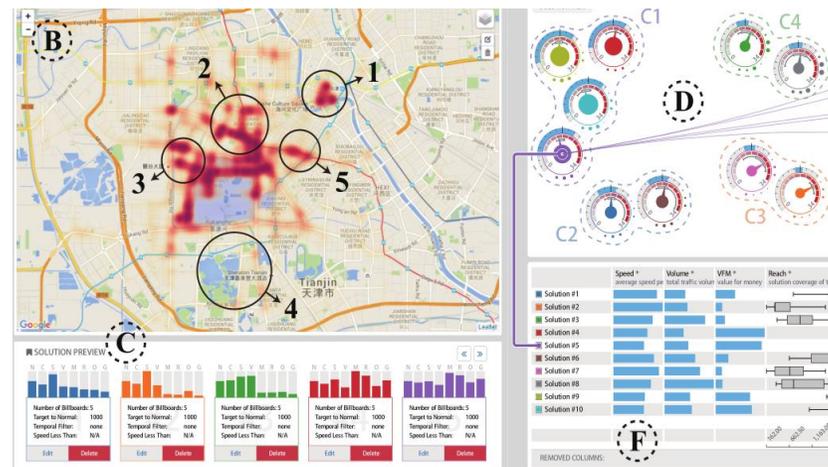
什么是可视化



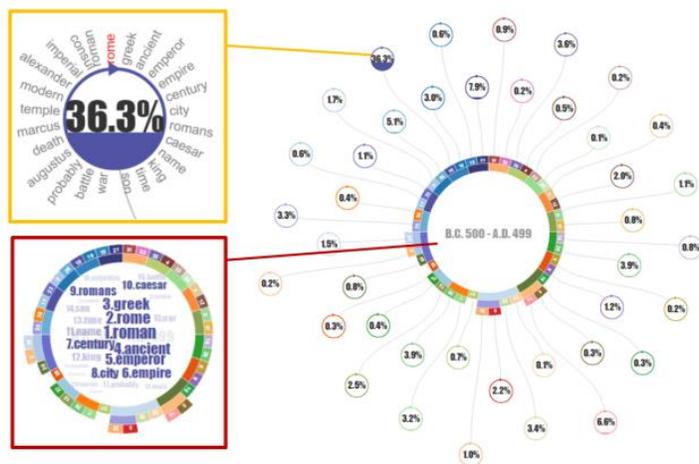
什么是可视化



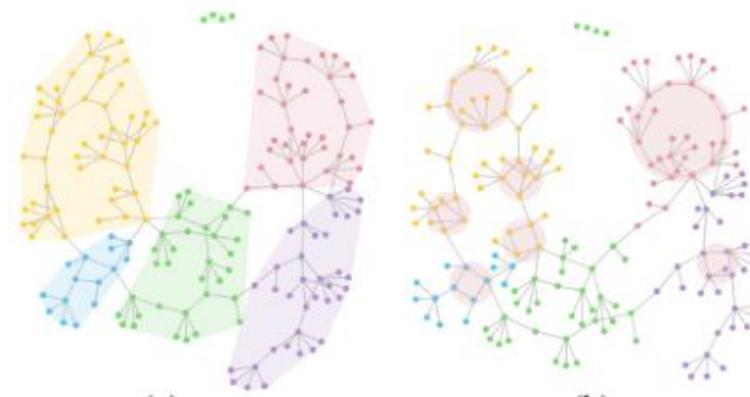
地理数据可视化 Nan Cao et al. TVCG 2018



城市数据可视化 Dongyu Liu et al. TVCG 2017



文本数据可视化 Isaac Cho et al. TVCG 2016

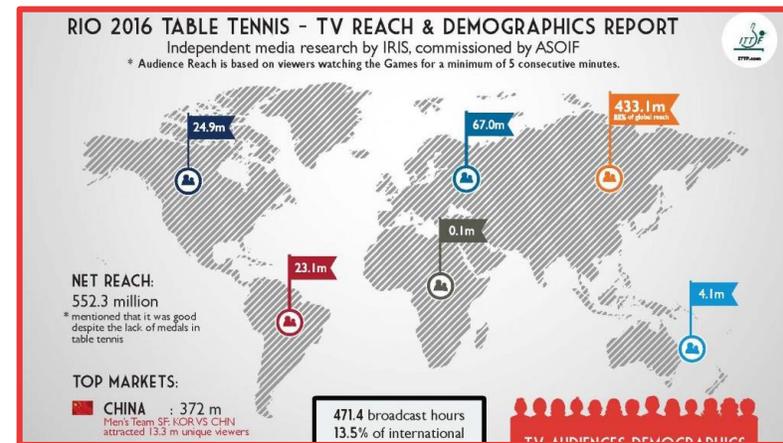


网络数据可视化 Yunhai Wang et al. TVCG 2018

乒乓球运动广受欢迎



- 3亿 积极参与者
- 5.5亿 电视收看者

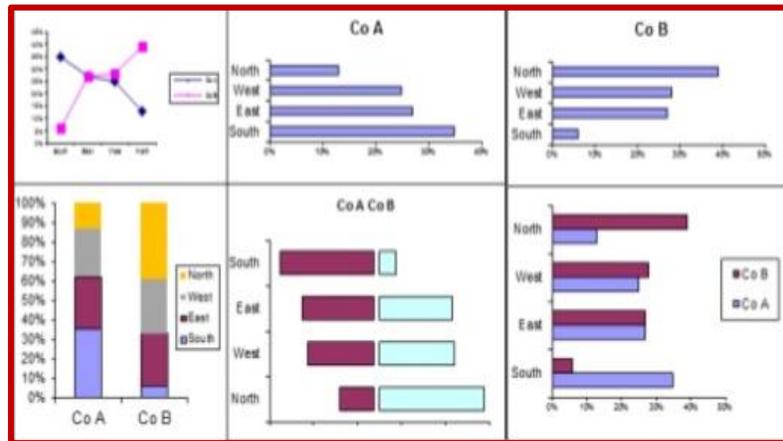


传统分析方法和可视分析对比

- 传统分析方法



视频分析



统计图表

$$\int_{\mathcal{R}_n} T(x) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} f(x, \theta) dx = M \left(T(\xi) \cdot \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln L(\xi, \theta) \right)$$
$$\int_{\mathcal{R}_n} T(x) \cdot \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln L(x, \theta) \right) \cdot f(x, \theta) dx = \int_{\mathcal{R}_n} T(x) \cdot \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln f(x, \theta) \right) \cdot f(x, \theta) dx$$
$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \ln L(\xi) = \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \int_{\mathcal{R}_n} T(x) f(x, \theta) dx = \int_{\mathcal{R}_n} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} T(x) f(x, \theta) dx$$

数学模型

传统分析方法和可视分析对比



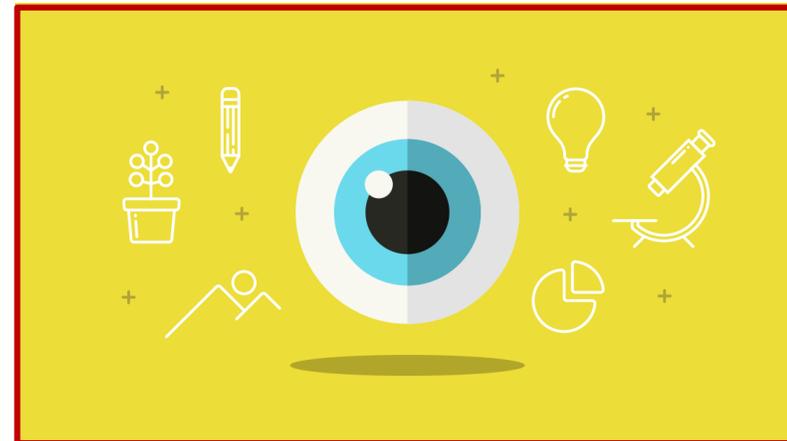
- 可视分析



纵览到局部



呈现模式

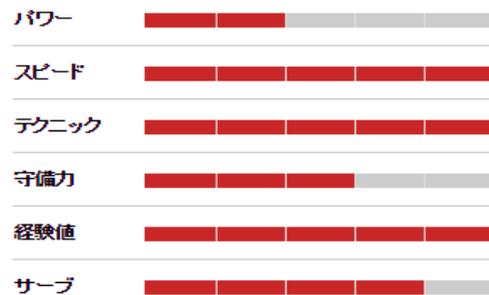
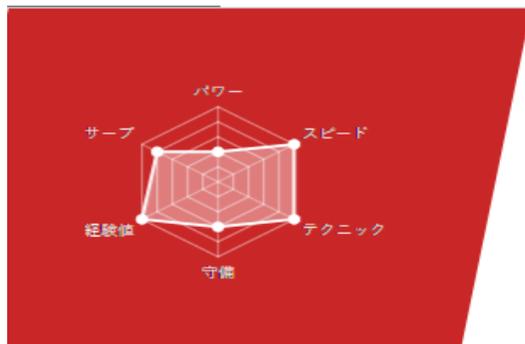
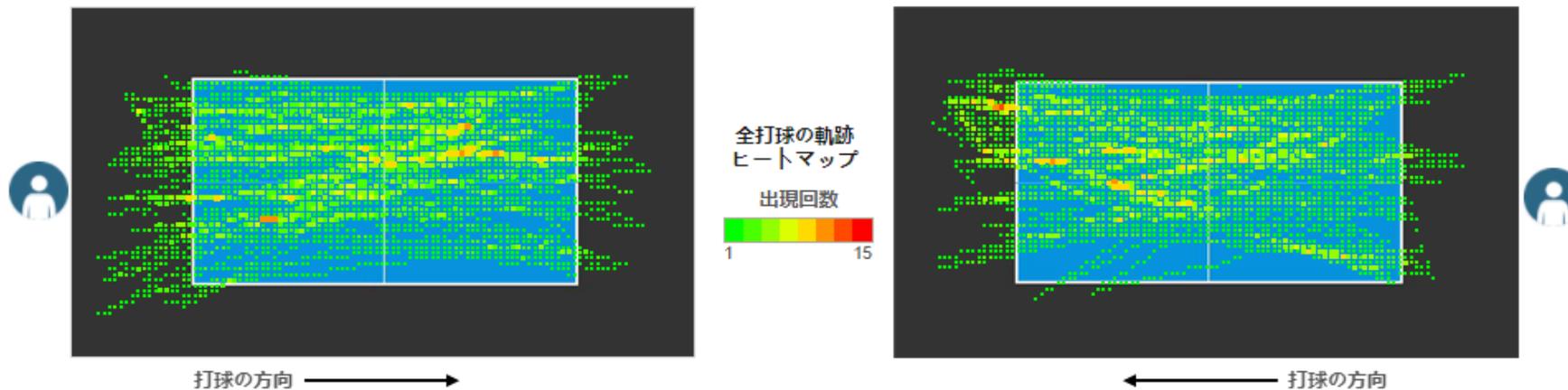


快速传达结果

相关的可视化工作



- 乒乓球可视化工作

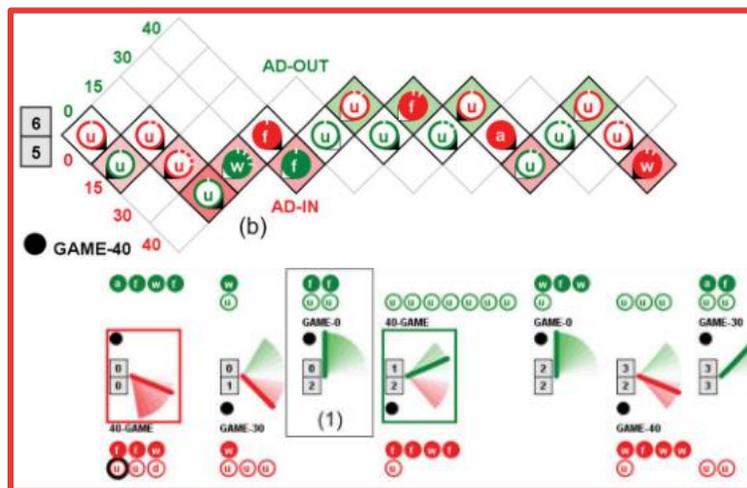


相关的可视化工作



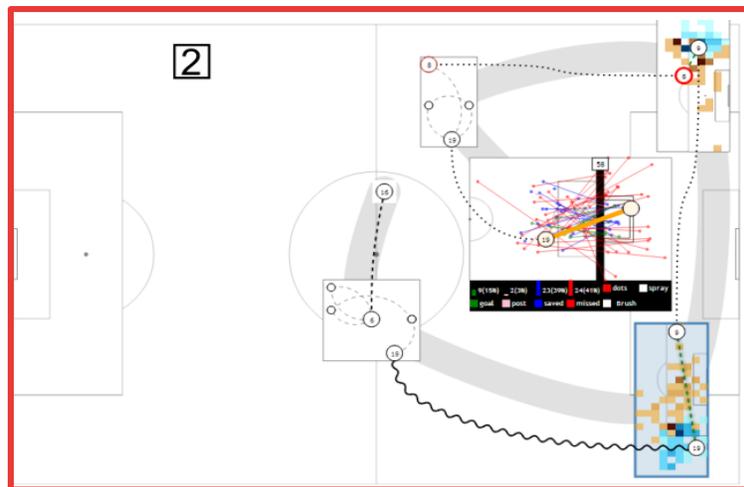
- 体育可视化项目

T. Polk et al. , 2014



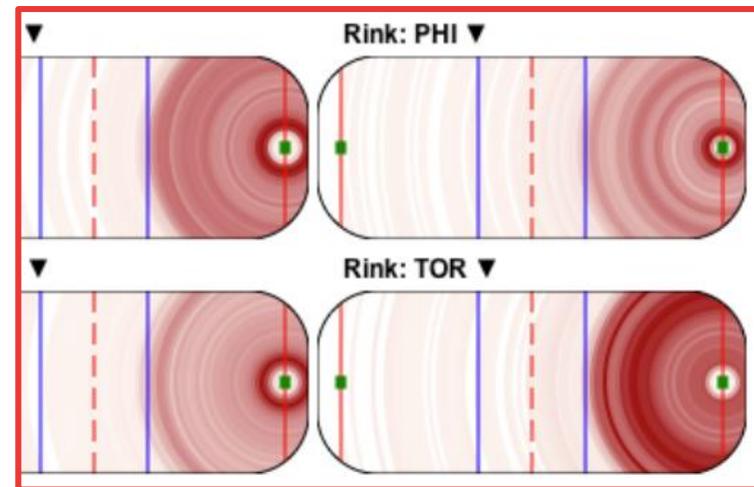
网球

C. Perin et al. , 2013



足球

H. Pileggi et al. , 2012



冰球

主要挑战 (1/2)



- 理解和描述乒乓球数据分析的领域问题面临挑战



主要挑战 (2/2)

- 设计全面而又容易理解的可视分析系统展现复杂的乒乓球数据面临挑战



时序信息



位置信息



前后拍相连

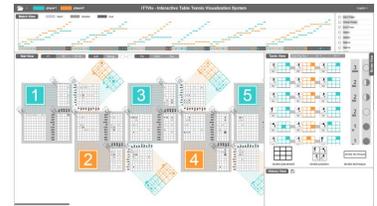
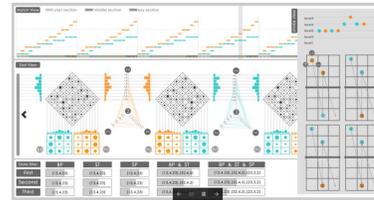
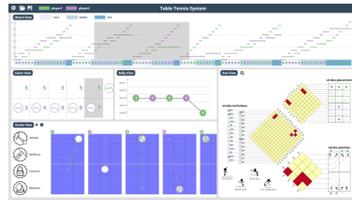
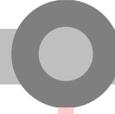
合作专家



设计过程



01/08/2016



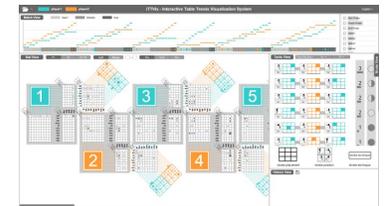
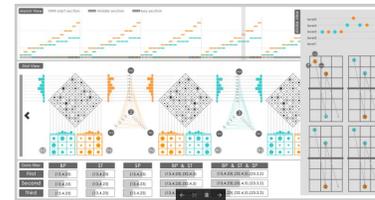
描述领域问题

设计过程



01/08/2016

12/12/2016



设计第一版系统

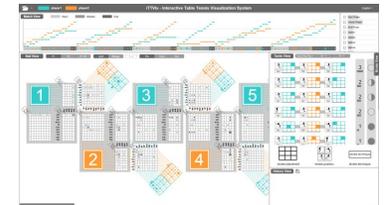
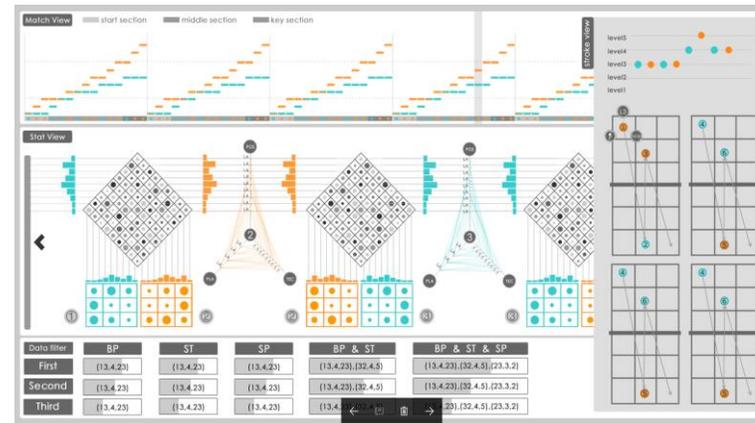
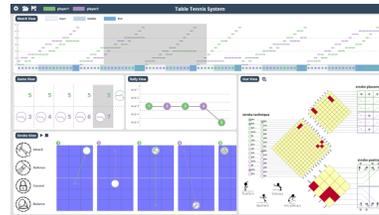
设计过程



01/08/2016

12/12/2016

20/01/2017



重新设计第二版系统

设计过程

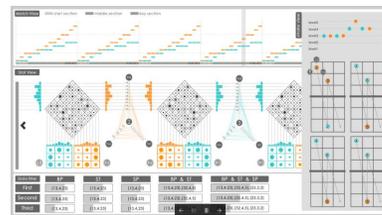
01/08/2016



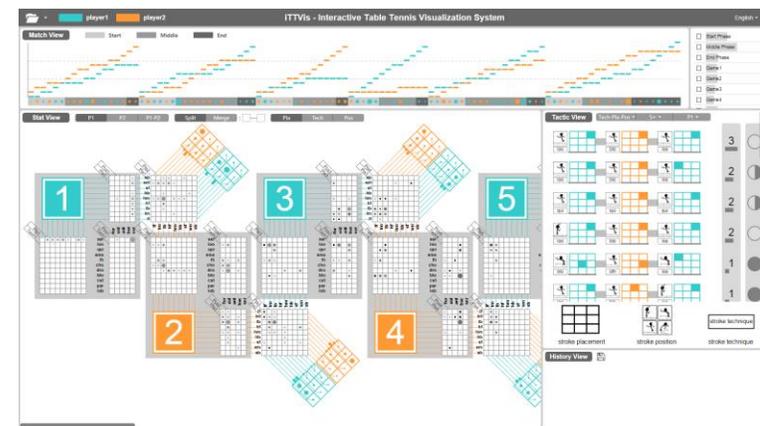
12/12/2016



20/01/2017



15/02/2017



完善第二版系统

设计过程

01/08/2016

12/12/2016

20/01/2017

15/02/2017

数据结构

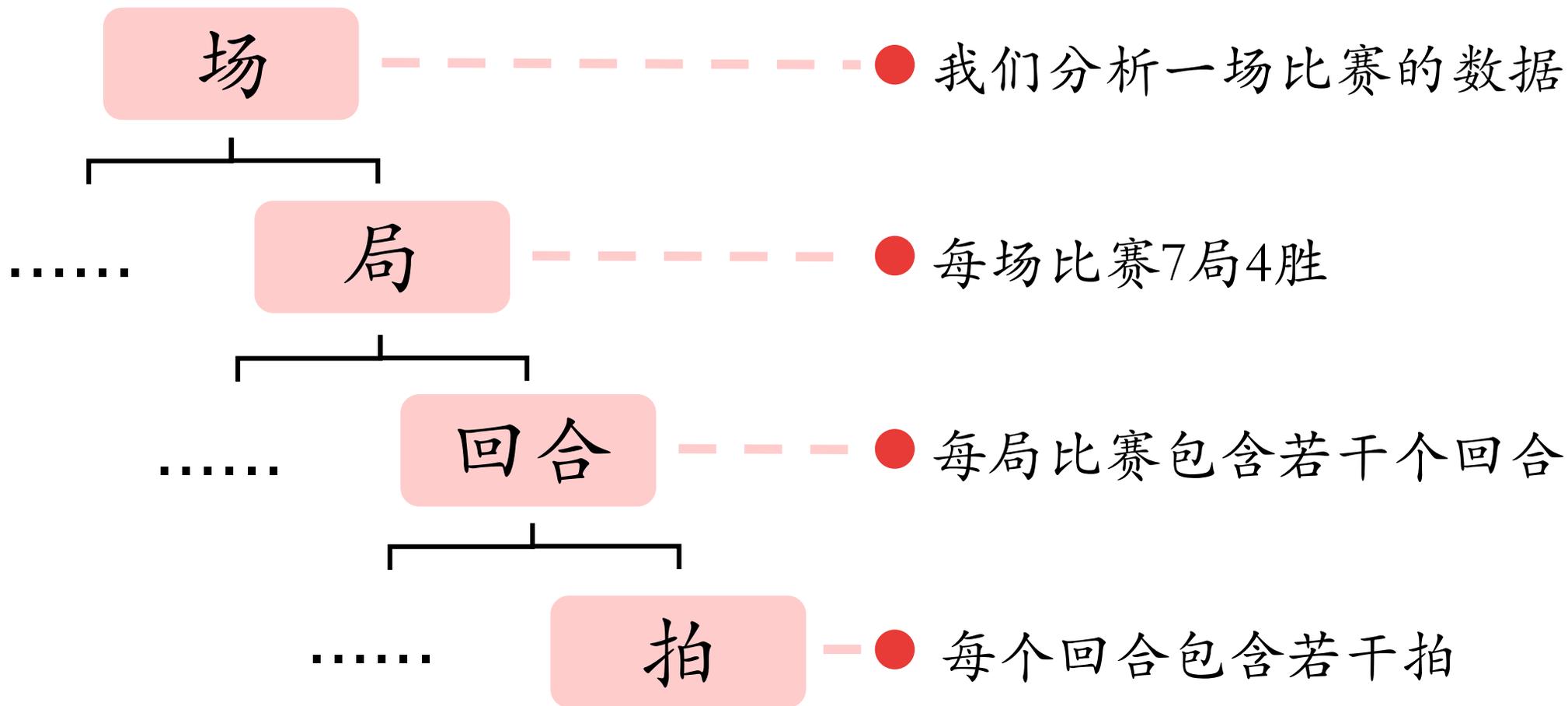
领域需求

可视化系统

主要挑战 (1/2)

主要挑战 (2/2)

数据结构



数据结构

回合

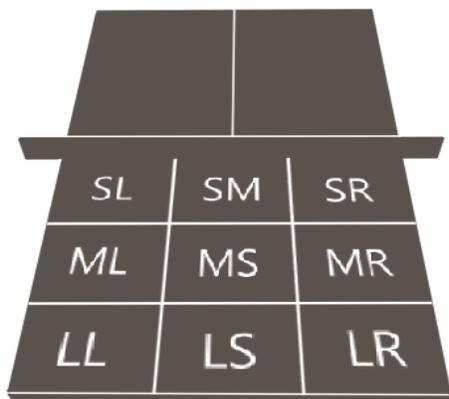
● 每回合包含一个比分

拍

● 每拍包含三个拍属性

发球, 摆短
挡球, 劈长, 弧圈
放高球, 快攻, 吊球
扣球, 削球, 挑打

击球技术



击球落点



击球位置

领域需求



- 从时间的角度分析一场比赛
 - 比赛中局比分的时序变化
 - 定位关键回合查看详细信息

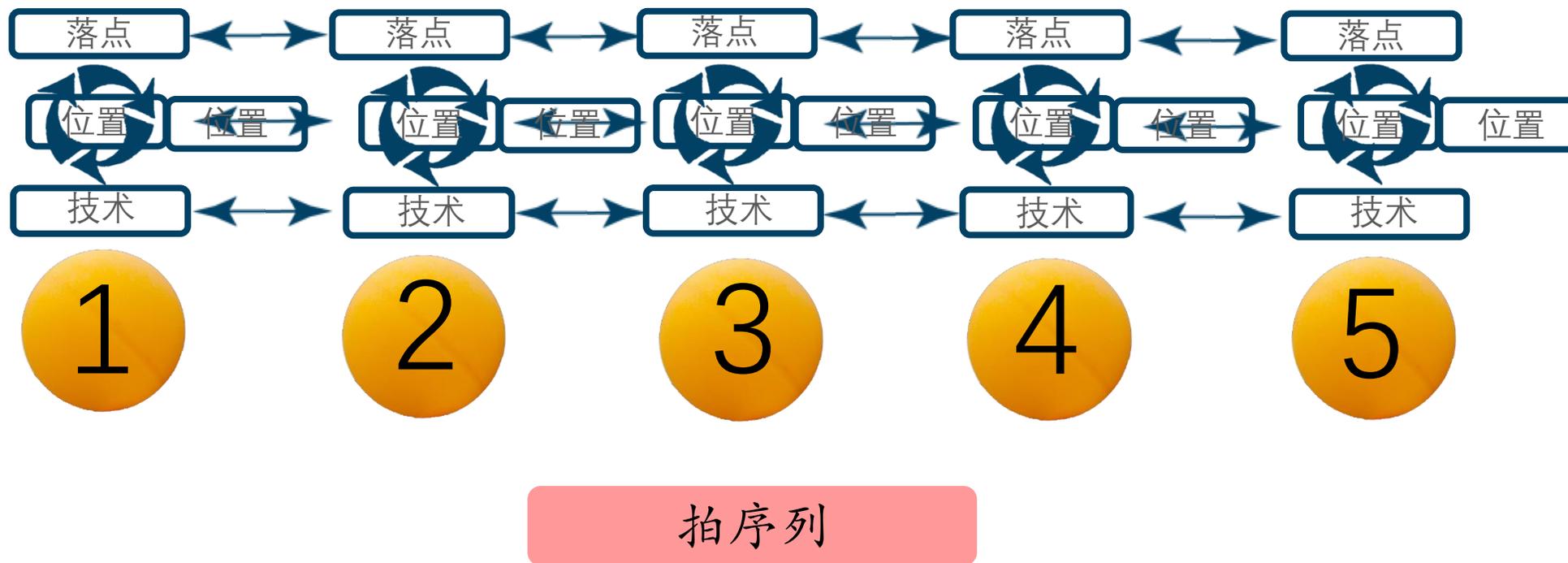


关键回合



领域需求

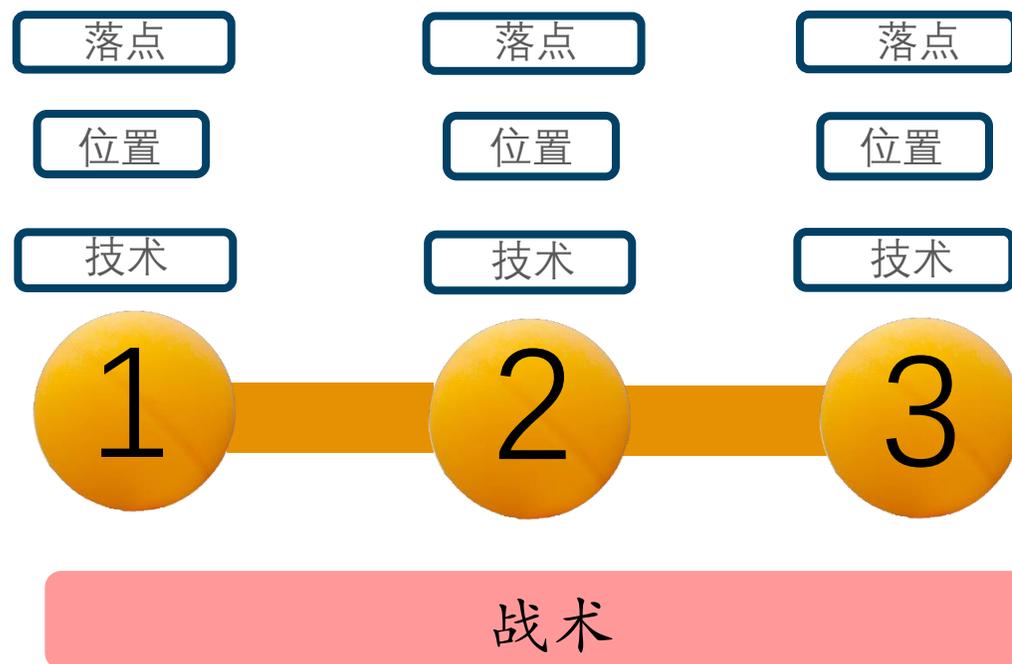
- 从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛
 - 每拍的三个属性之间如何关联
 - 前后拍相同属性之间如何关联



领域需求



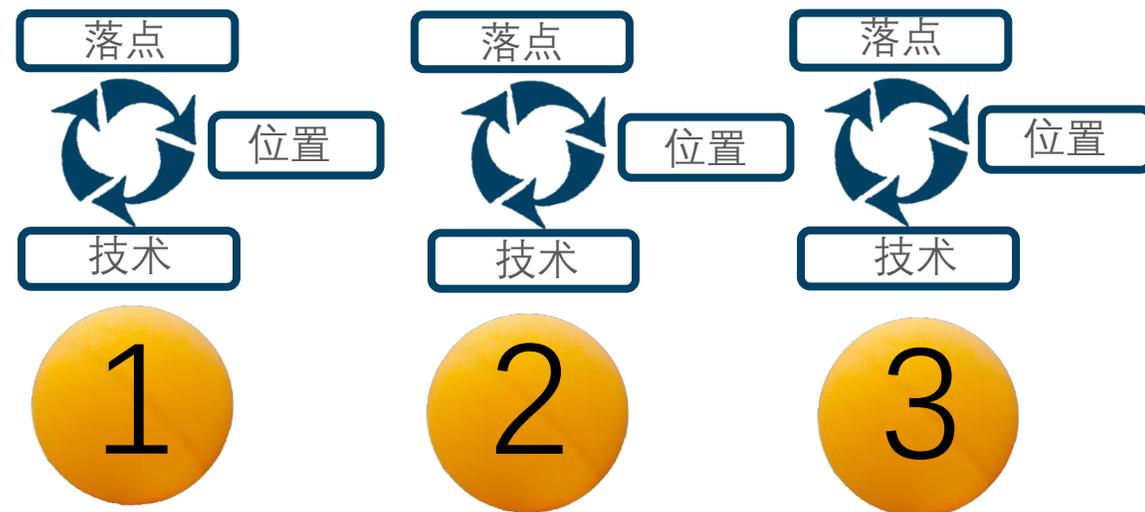
- 从战术的角度分析一场比赛
 - 频繁出现的战术有哪些
 - 这些战术的效果如何



领域需求

- 多角度分析一场比赛
 - 时间角度如何与统计角度关联

关键回合



系统介绍



场视图



从时间的角度分析一场比赛

统计视图



从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛

战术视图



从战术的角度分析一场比赛

跨视图
交互



多角度分析一场比赛

系统介绍



场视图



从时间的角度分析一场比赛

统计视图



从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛

战术视图



从战术的角度分析一场比赛

跨视图
交互



多角度分析一场比赛



player1

player2

iTTVis - Interactive Table Tennis Visualization System

English

Match View

Start

Middle

End



- Game5
- Game6
- Player1 wins
- Player2 wins
- Player1 at Advanta...
- Player2 at Advanta...

Stat View

P1

P2

P1-P2

Split

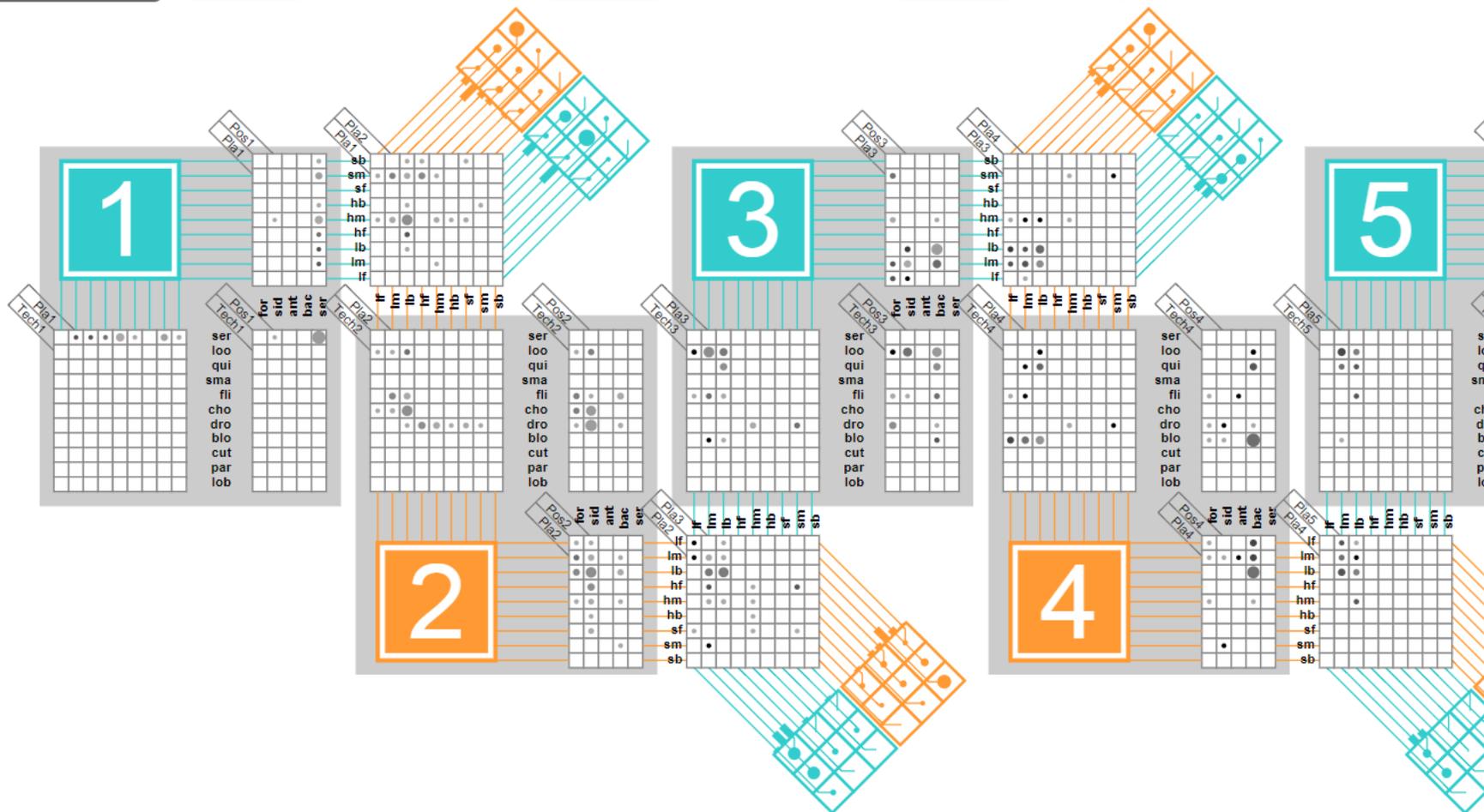
Merge

: 1 — 4

Pla

Tech

Pos

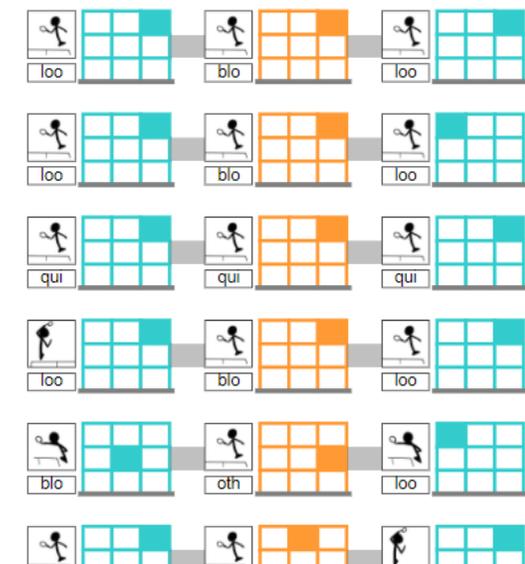


Tactic View

Tech-Pla-Pos

5+

P1



3

2

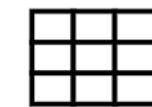
2

2

1

1

Stroke View



stroke placement



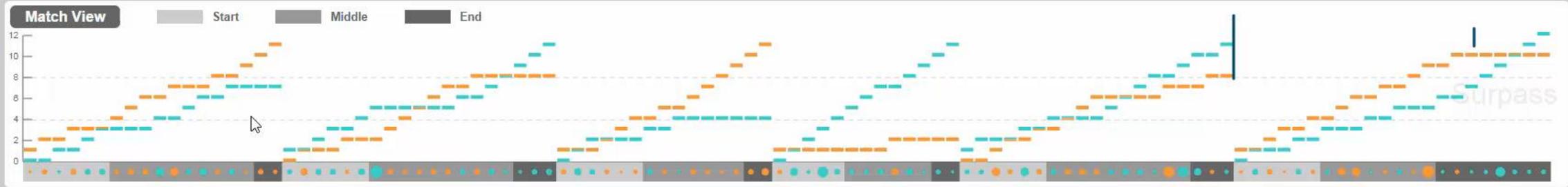
stroke position

stroke technique

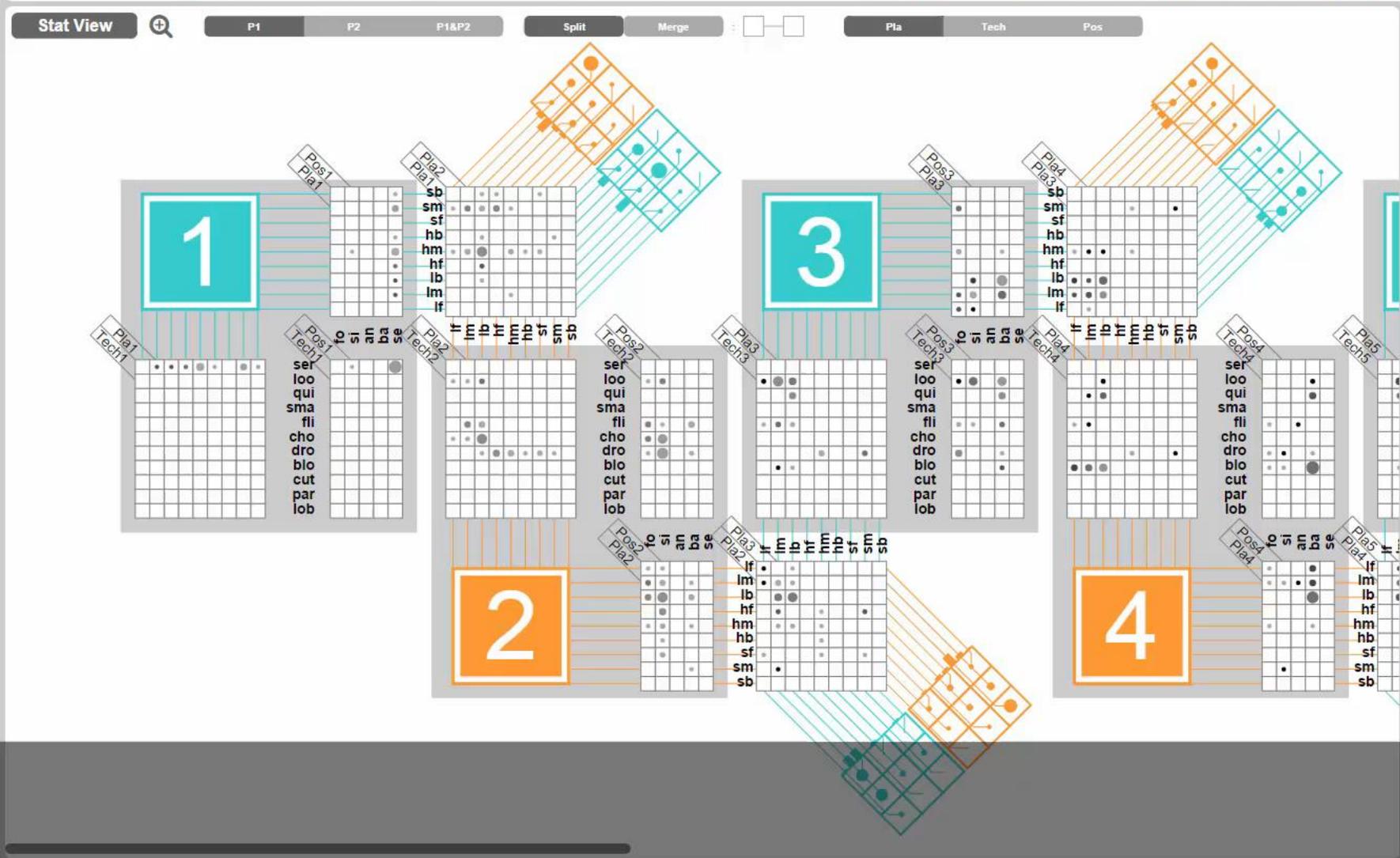
stroke technique

History View





- Start Phase
- Middle Phase
- End Phase
- Game1
- Game2
- Game3
- Game4



Tactic View Tech-Pla-Pos 5+ P1

stroke placement stroke position stroke technique

History View [Save Icon]

系统介绍



场视图



从时间的角度分析一场比赛

统计视图



从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛

战术视图



从战术的角度分析一场比赛

跨视图
交互



多角度分析一场比赛



player1

player2

iTTVis - Interactive Table Tennis Visualization System

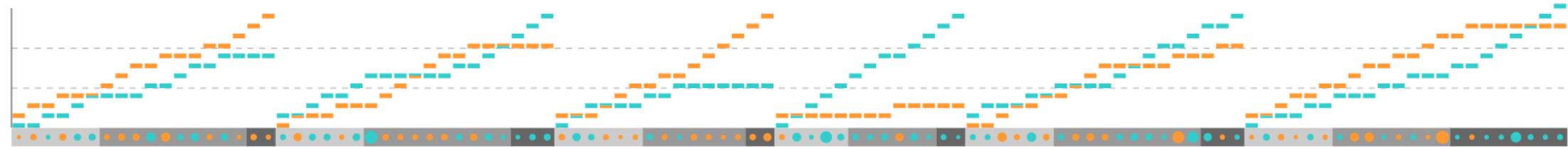
English ▾

Match View

Start

Middle

End



- Game5
- Game6
- Player1 wins
- Player2 wins
- Player1 at Advanta...
- Player2 at Advanta...

Stat View

P1

P2

P1-P2

Split

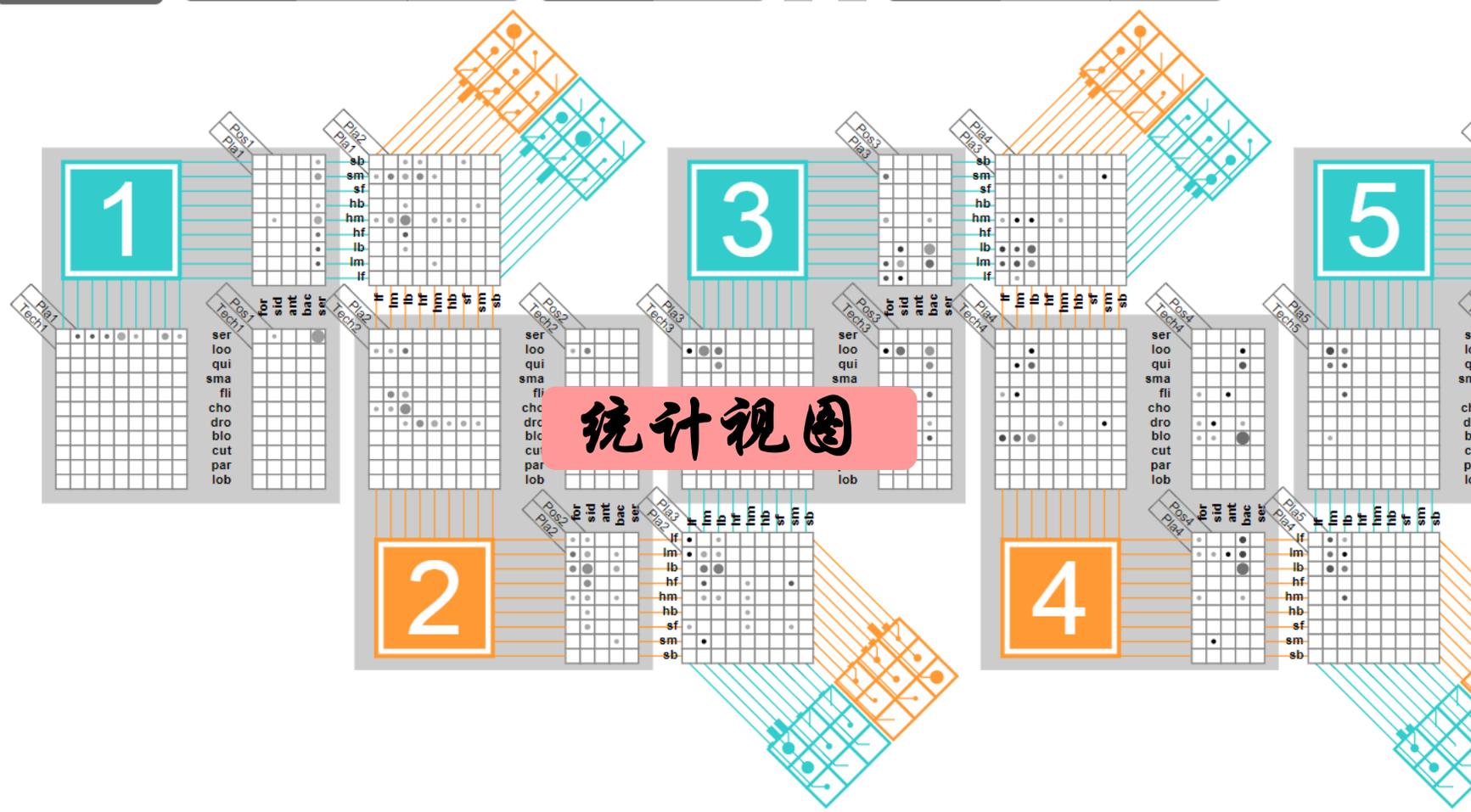
Merge

: 1 — 4

Pla

Tech

Pos

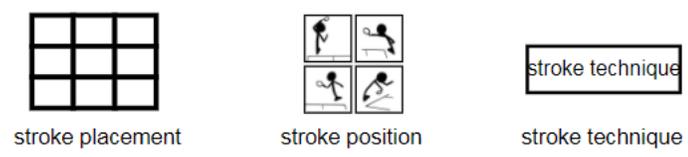
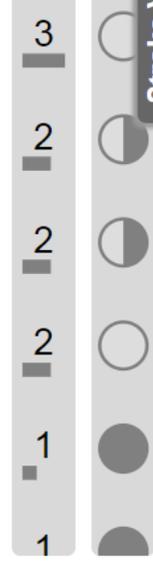
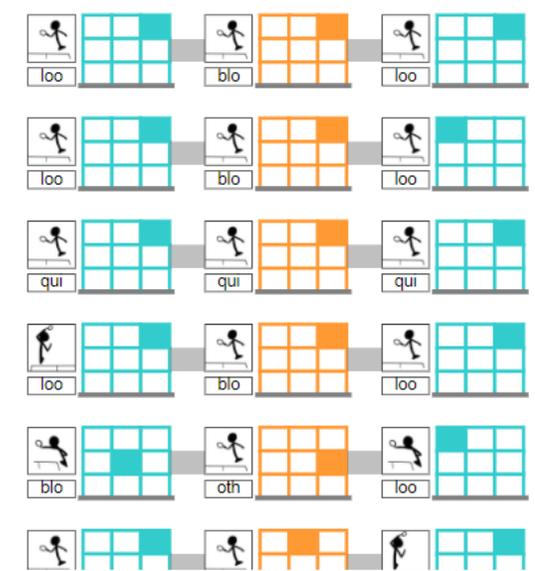


Tactic View

Tech-Pla-Pos ▾

5+ ▾

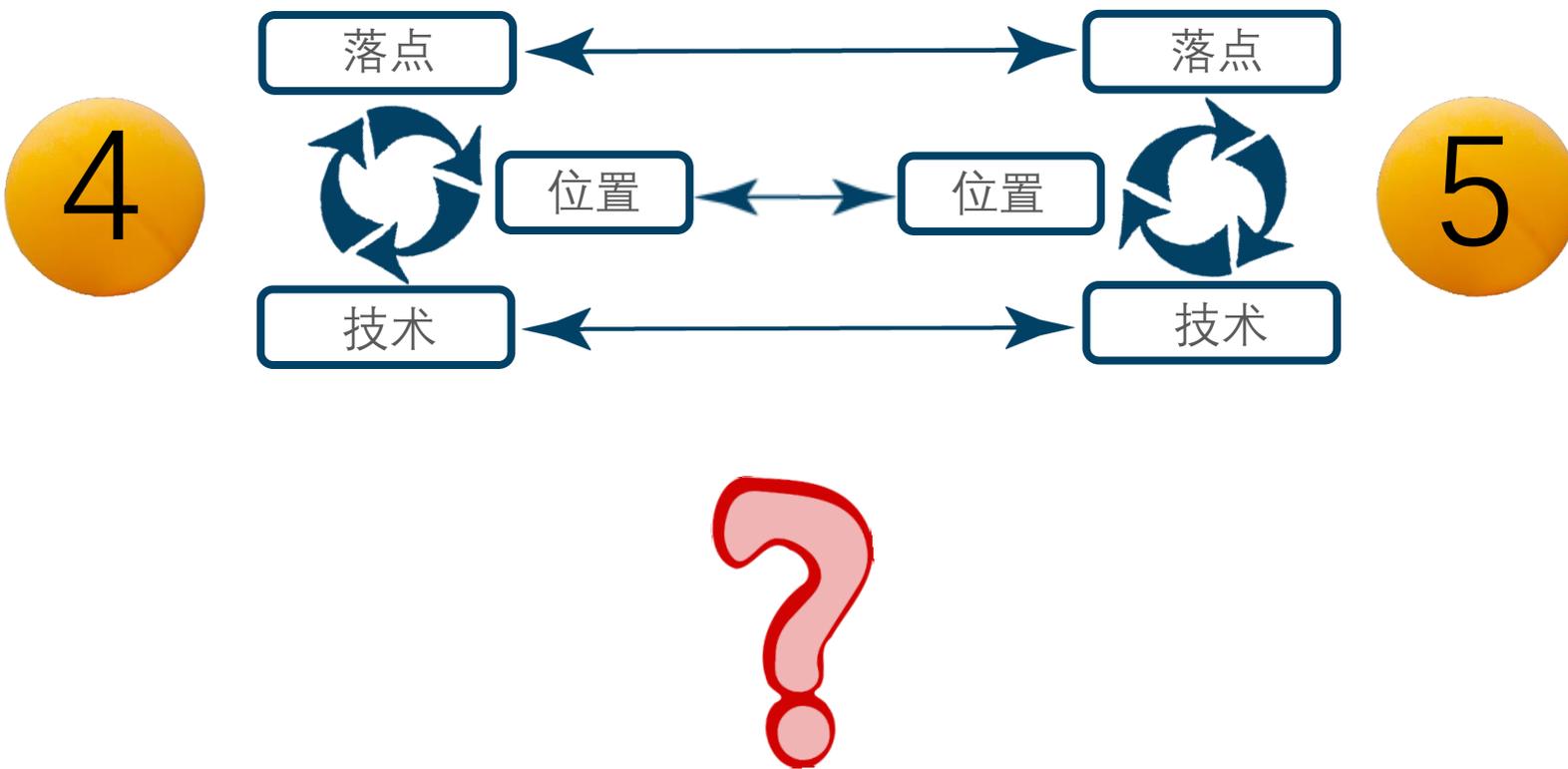
P1 ▾



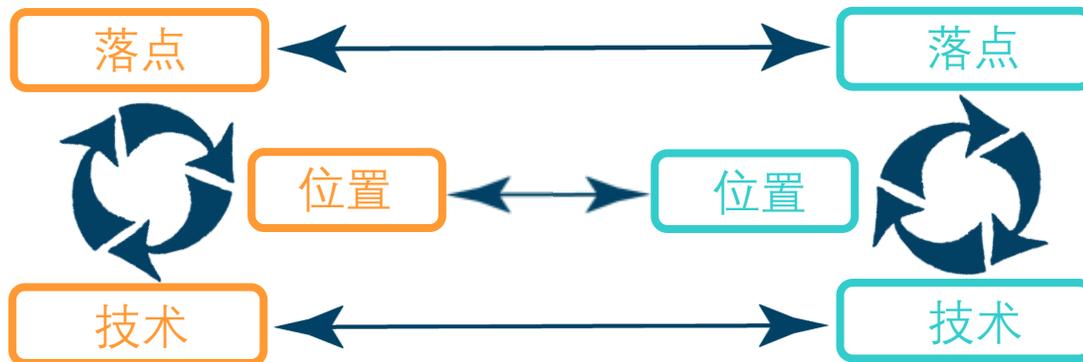
History View



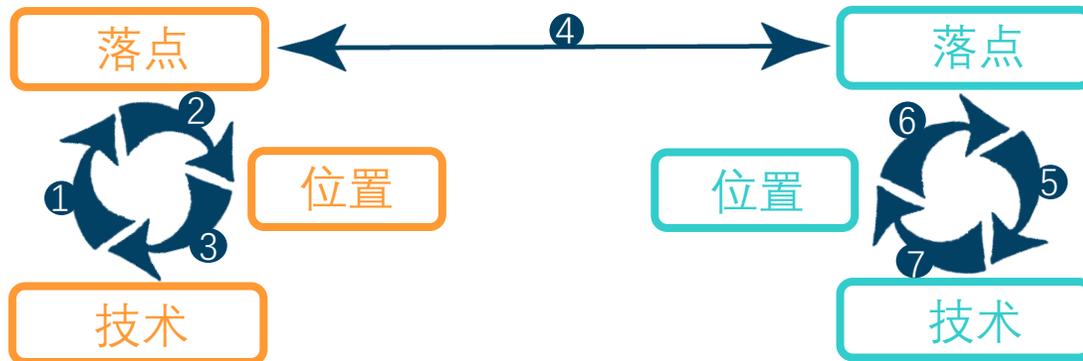
统计视图的设计



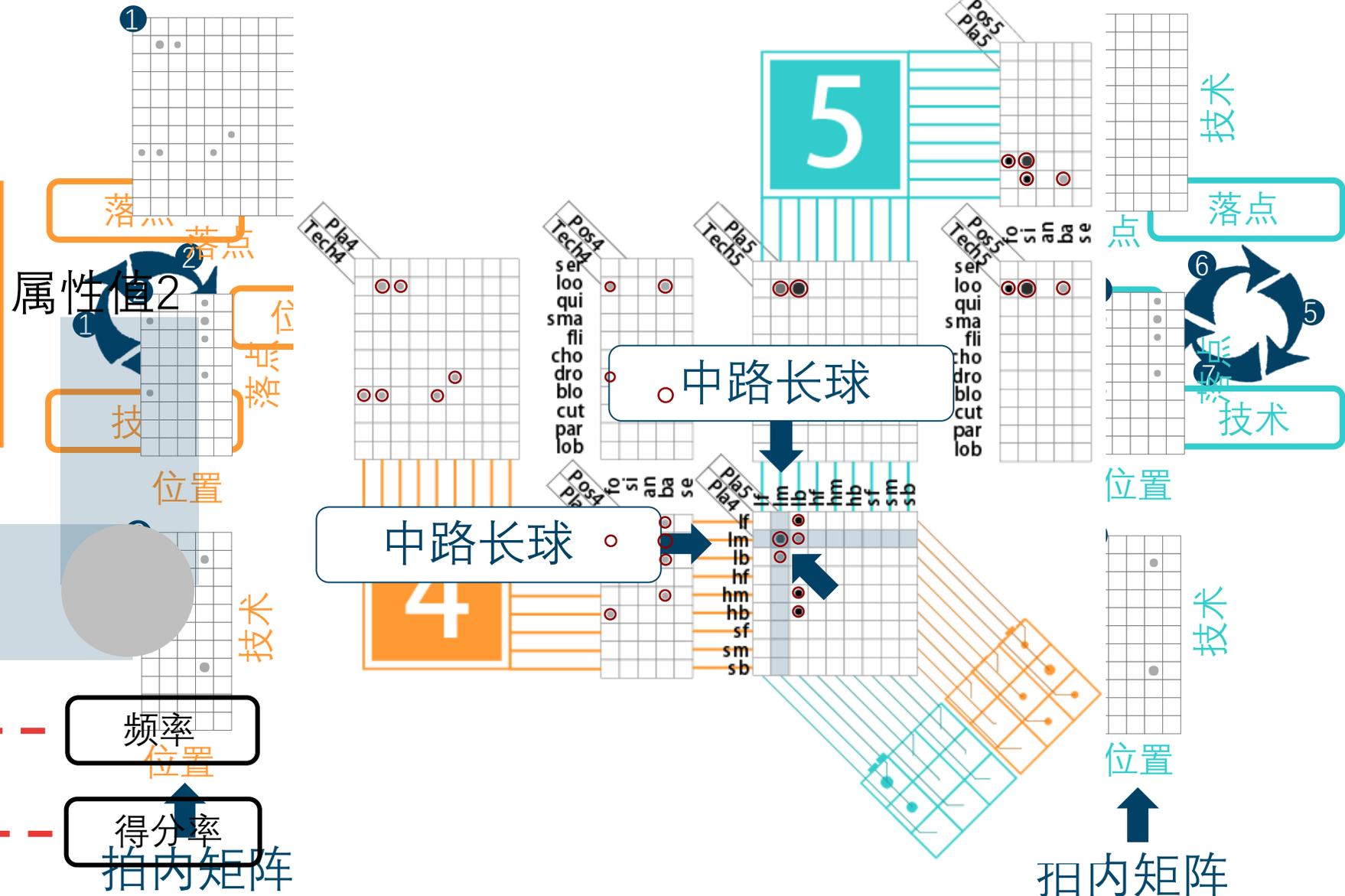
统计视图的设计



统计视图的设计



统计视图的设计



面积

频率

明度

得分率

拍内矩阵

拍内矩阵



player1

player2

iTTVis - Interactive Table Tennis Visualization System

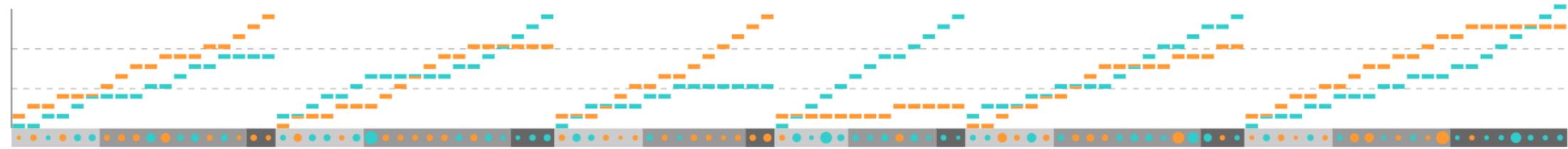
English ▾

Match View

Start

Middle

End



- Game5
- Game6
- Player1 wins
- Player2 wins
- Player1 at Advanta...
- Player2 at Advanta...

Stat View

P1

P2

P1-P2

Split

Merge

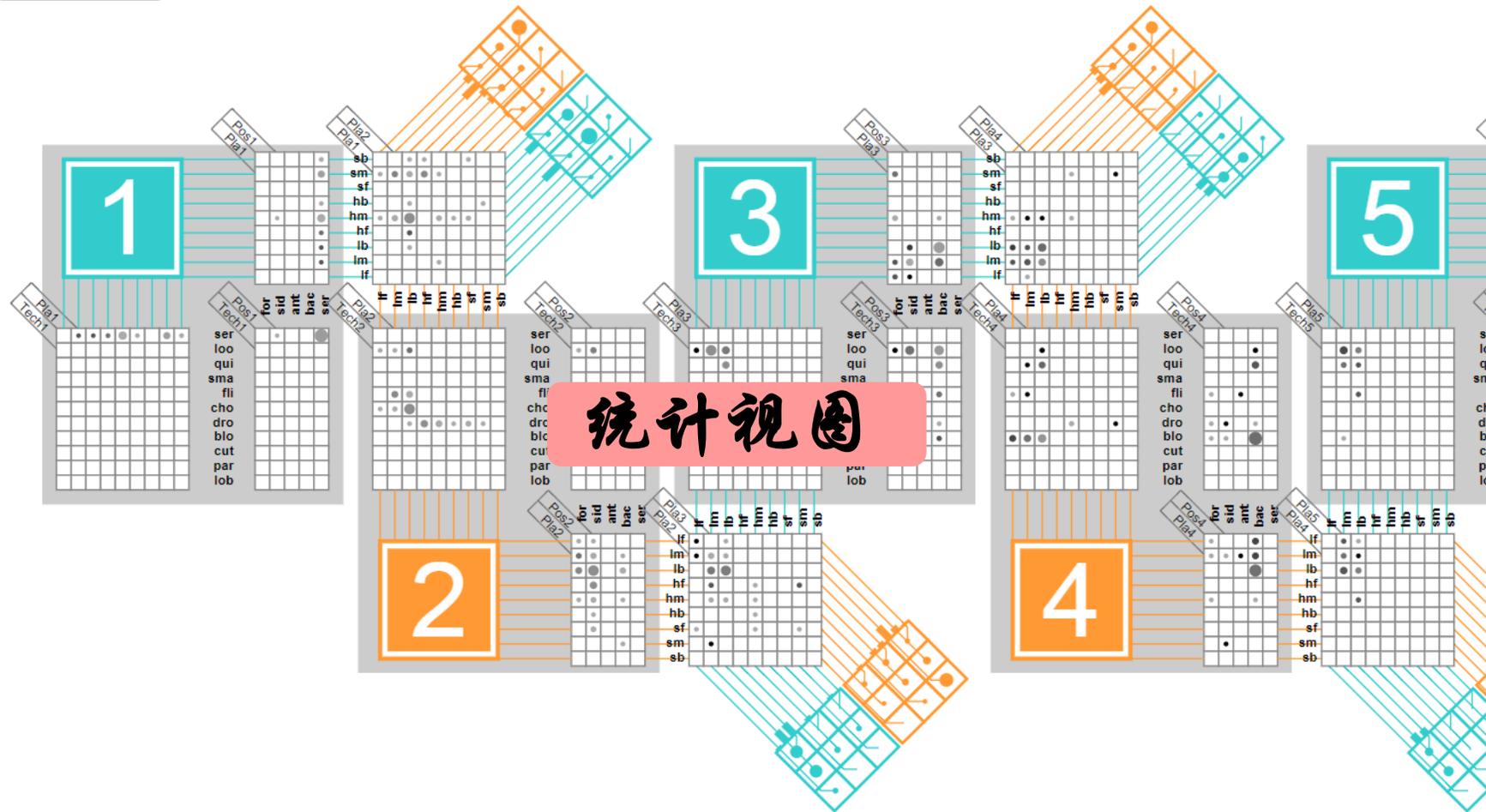
1

4

Pla

Tech

Pos



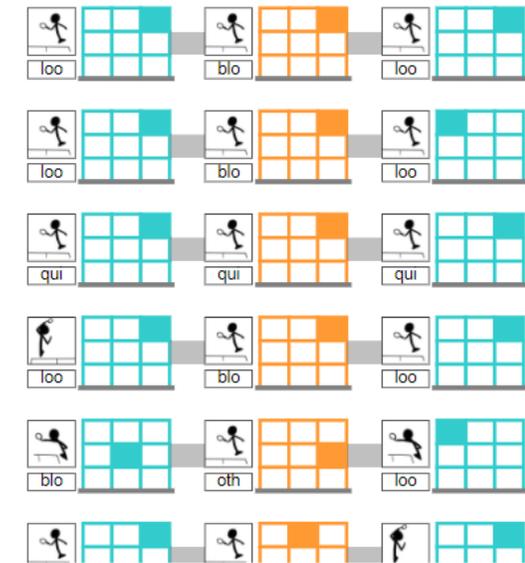
统计视图

Tactic View

Tech-Pla-Pos

5+

P1



3

2

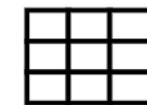
2

2

1

1

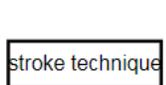
Stroke View



stroke placement



stroke position

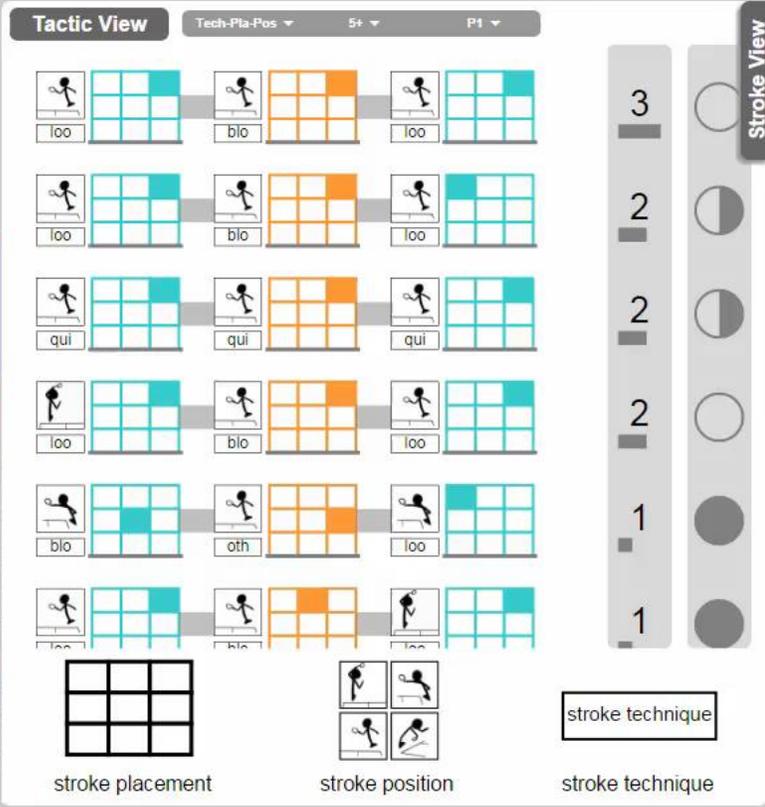
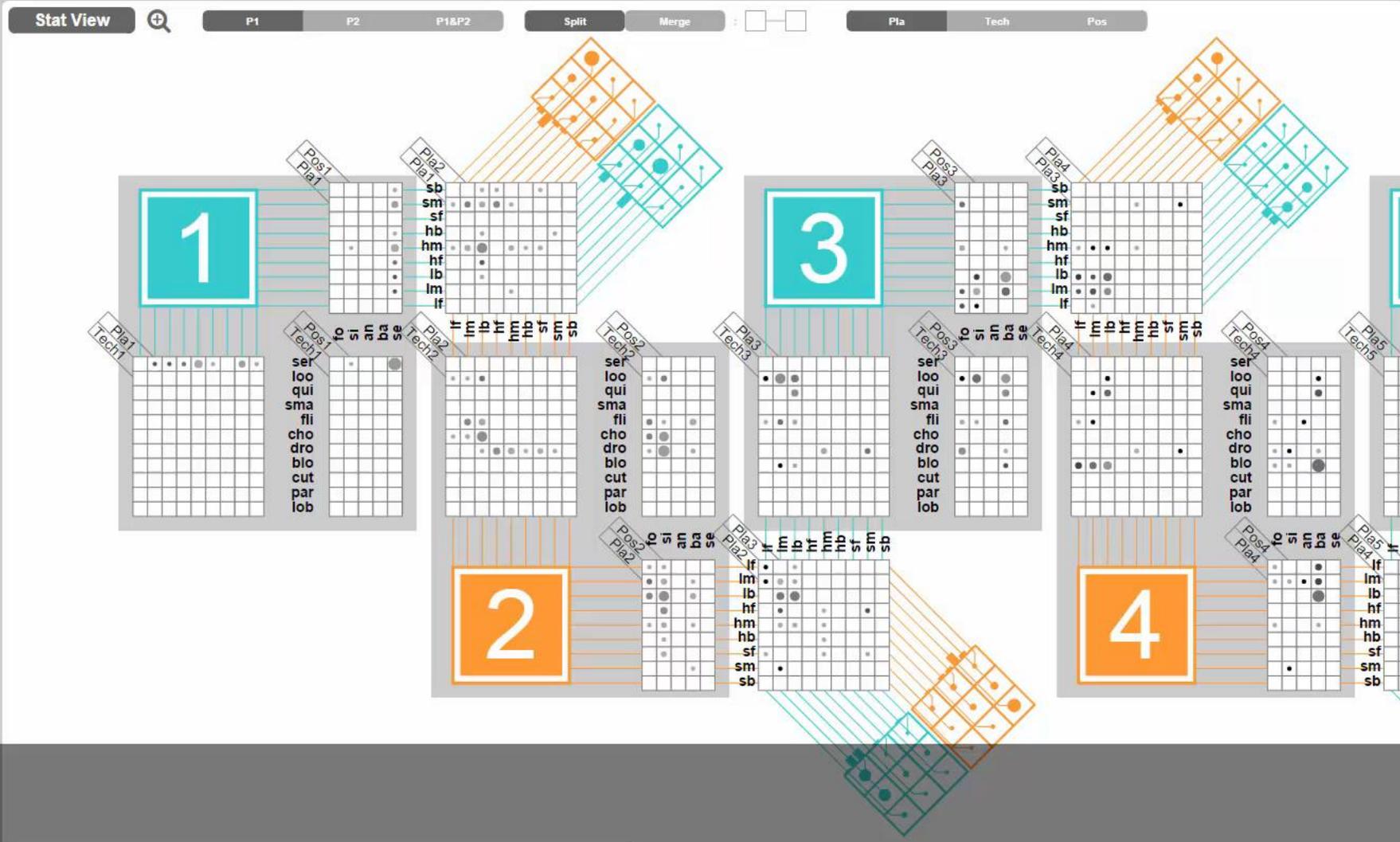
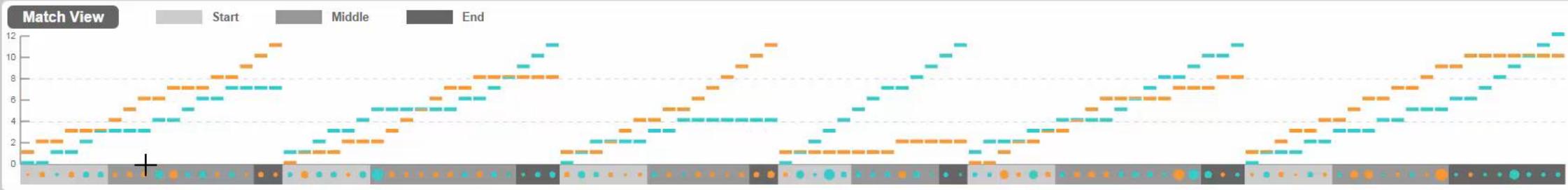


stroke technique

stroke technique

History View





History View

系统介绍



场视图



从时间的角度分析一场比赛

统计视图



从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛

战术视图



从战术的角度分析一场比赛

跨视图
交互



多角度分析一场比赛



player1

player2

iTTVis - Interactive Table Tennis Visualization System

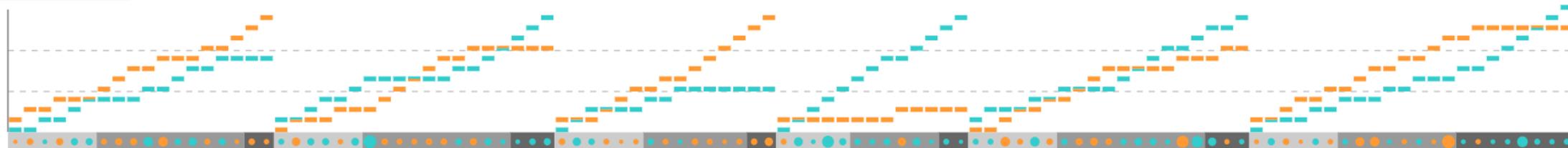
English

Match View

Start

Middle

End



- Game5
- Game6
- Player1 wins
- Player2 wins
- Player1 at Advanta...
- Player2 at Advanta...

Stat View

P1

P2

P1-P2

Split

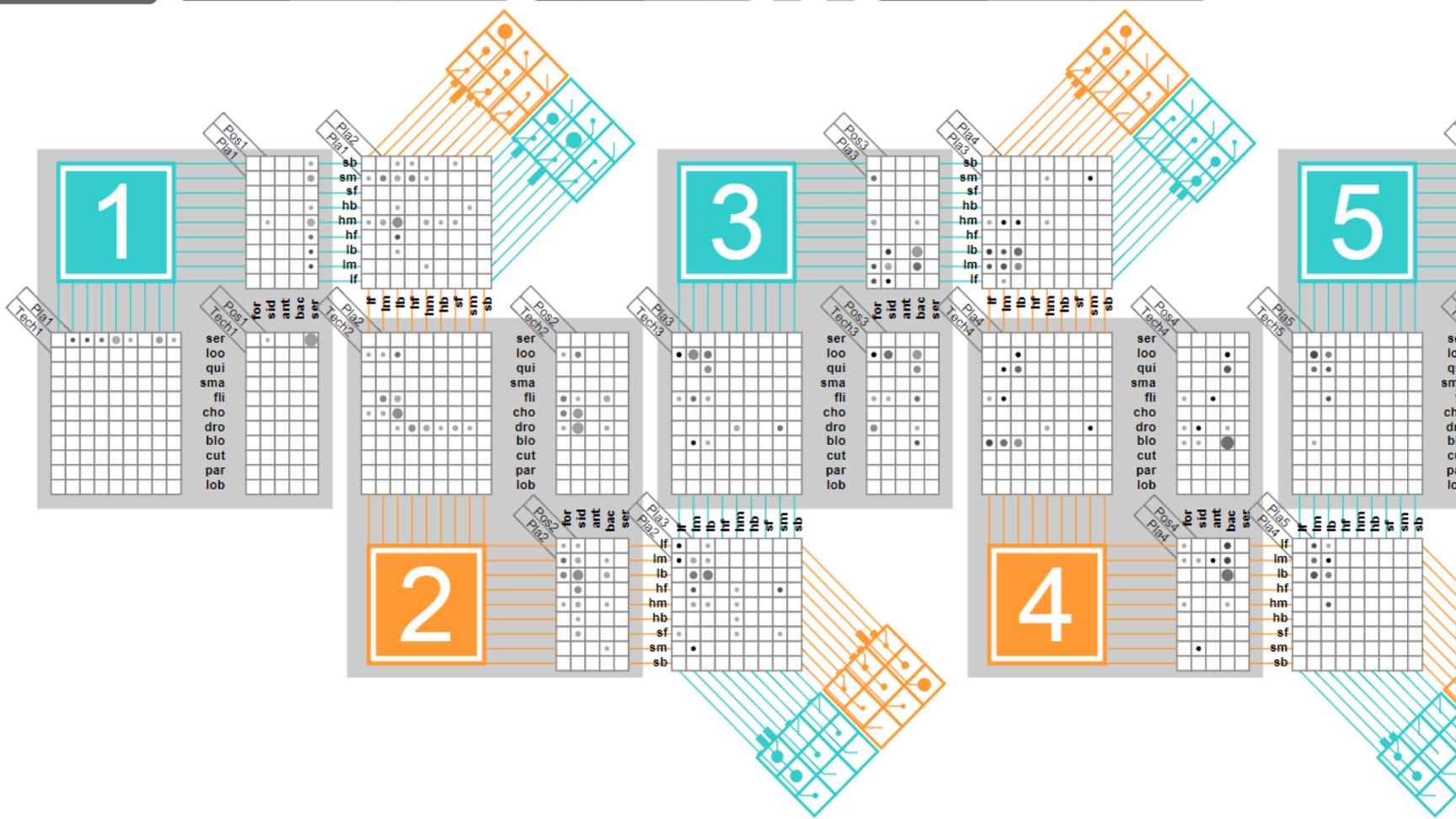
Merge

: 1 — 4

Pla

Tech

Pos



Tactic View

Tech-Pla-Pos

5+

P1

loo		blo		loo	
loo		blo		loo	
qui		qui		qui	
loo		blo		loo	
blo		oth		loo	

战术视图

3
2
2
2
1
1

Stroke View

stroke placement

stroke position

stroke technique

History View



战术视图设计

落点

位置

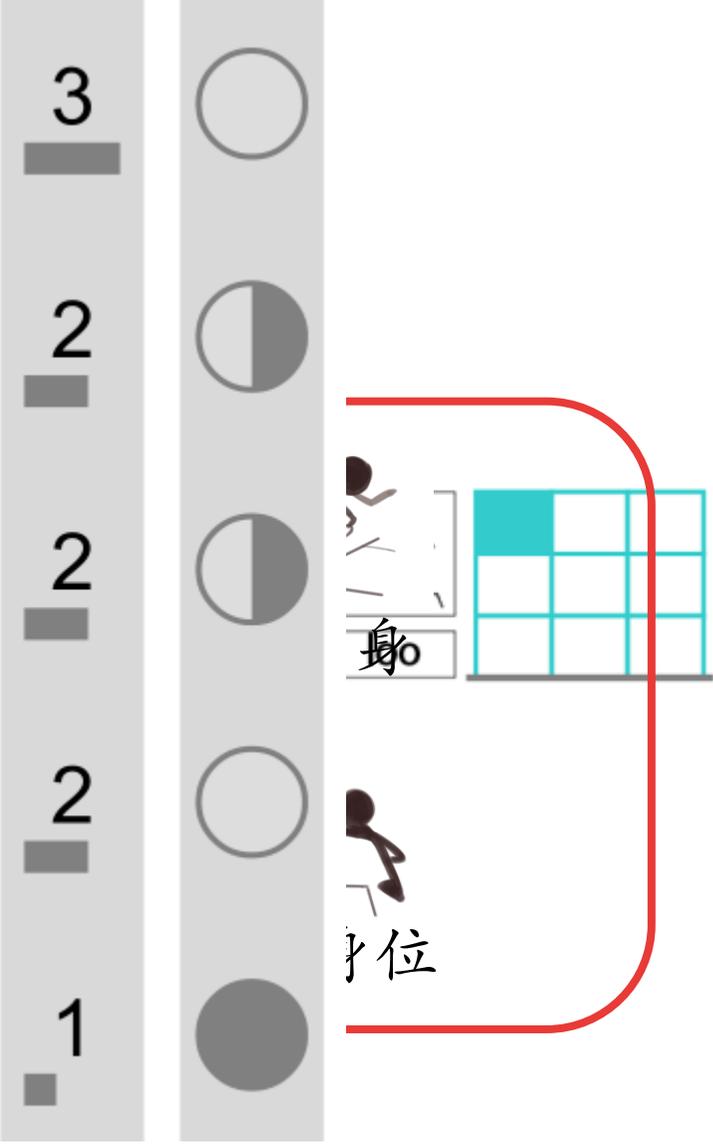
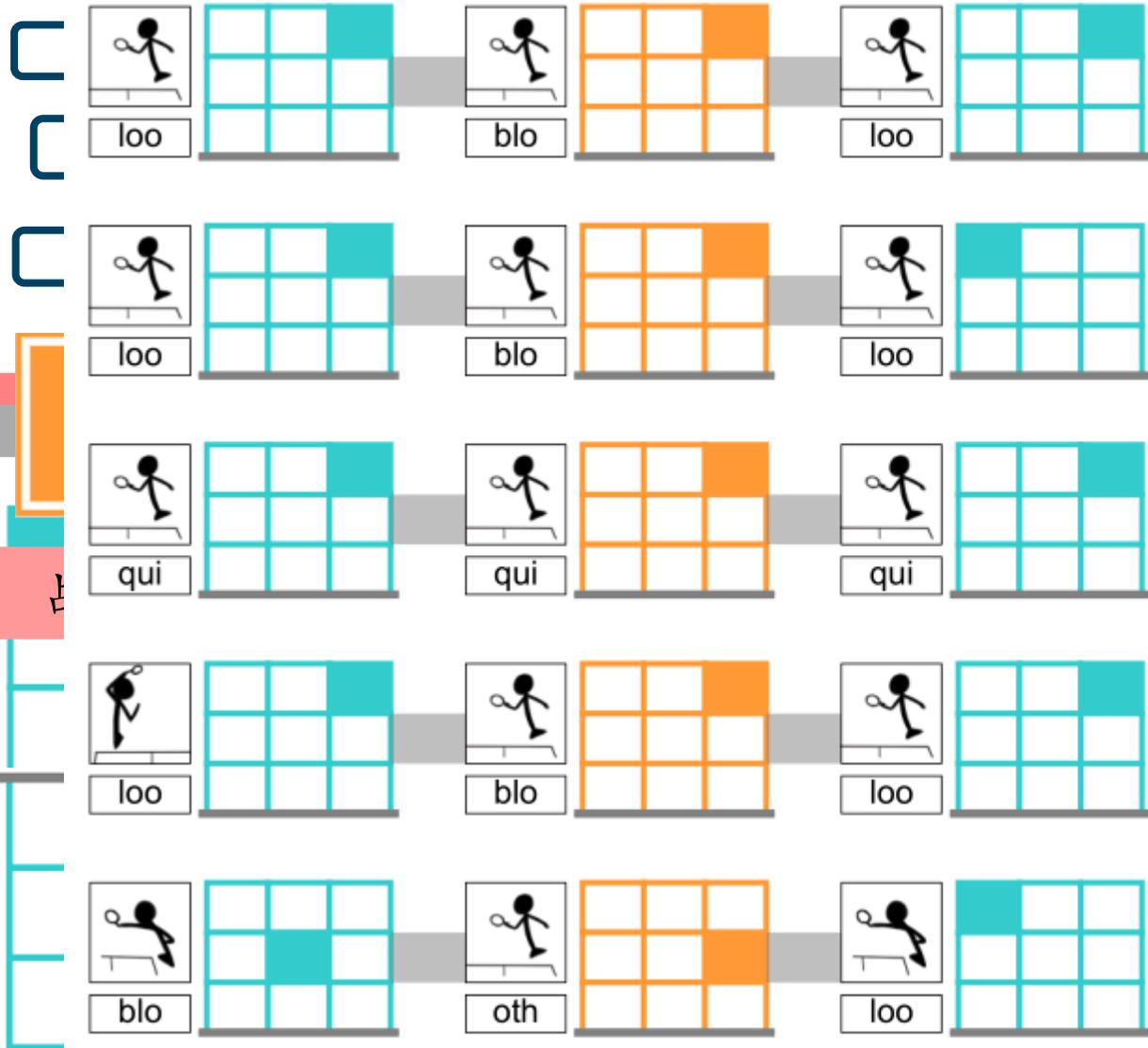
技术

1



loo

技术



系统介绍



场视图



从时间的角度分析一场比赛

统计视图



从统计关联的角度分析一场比赛

战术视图



从战术的角度分析一场比赛

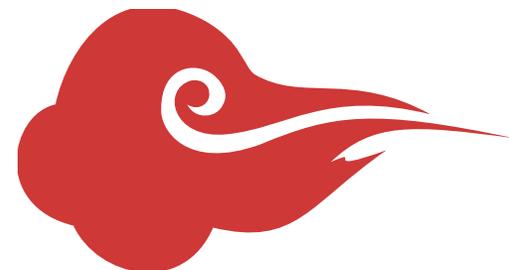
跨视图
交互



多角度分析一场比赛

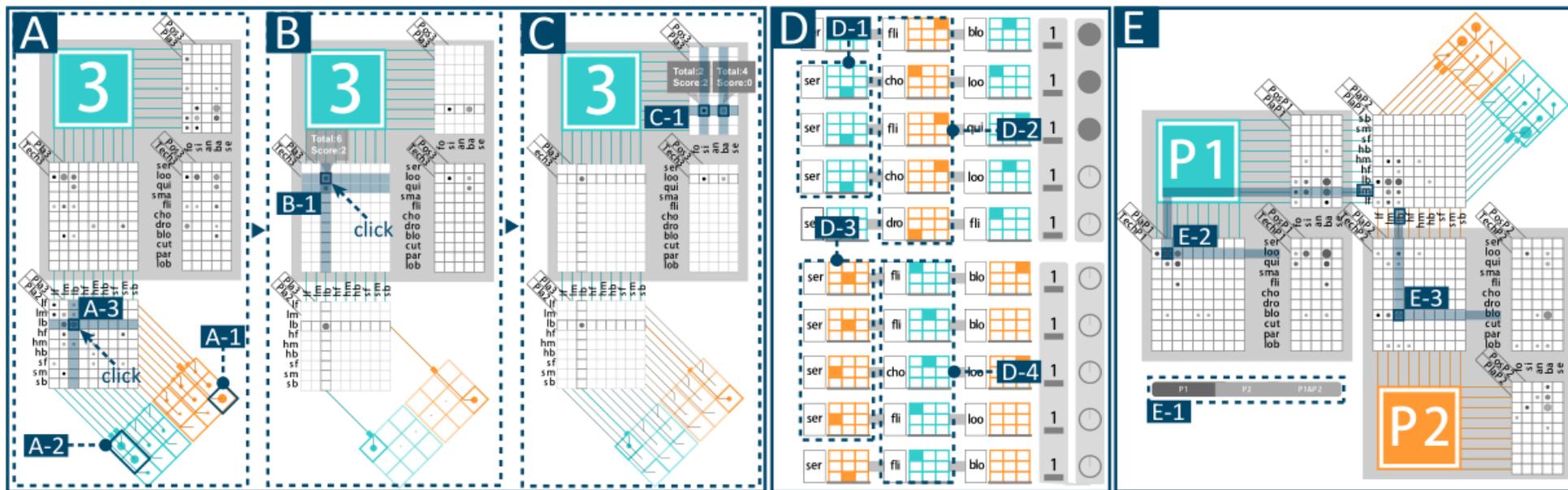
用户反馈

- 系统优点
 - 使用矩阵来展现复杂关联，简洁明了
 - 支持跨试图的交互
 - 设计了图标提高直观性
- 建议
 - 加入胜率预测模型
 - 支持双打比赛分析



总结

- 首次问题描述
- 发现新的结论
- 启发式的设计





未来工作



支持多场比赛的比较



支持比赛胜率的预测

谢谢各位!

Q&A

兰吉

lanjiZJU@gmail.com

更多信息

<http://www.ycwu.org/projects/ittvis.html>

